

Prednaskove ulohy 7

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1. V \mathcal{E}^4 rovina α prechadza bodmi $A \equiv (1, 1, 1, 1)$, $B \equiv (3, 0, 1, 1)$, $C \equiv (1, 1, -1, 2)$ a priamka \mathcal{P} prechadza bodmi $U \equiv (4, 2, 1, 6)$ a $V \equiv (0, 4, 5, 4)$. Urcite vzajomnu polohu \mathcal{P} a α a vzdialenosť medzi tymito afinnymi podpriestormi.
2. Urcite uhol, ktory zviera priamka $p \equiv x_1 = 4 + t, x_2 = -2t, x_3 = 1 - t, x_4 = 2, t \in \mathbb{R}$, s priamkou $q \equiv x_1 = 3, x_2 = t, x_3 = 5 + t, x_4 = -1, t \in \mathbb{R}$.
3. Najdite dlzky stran a vnutorne uhly trojuholnika ABC v \mathcal{E}^4 , ak $A \equiv (-1, 0, -1, 2)$, $B \equiv (0, 2, 0, 3)$ a $C \equiv (2, 1, 1, 2)$.
4. Metodou najmensich tvorcov najdite priblizne rieenie systemu $A \cdot X = B$ kde

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}.$$

5. Metodou najmensich tvorcov najdite priamku, ktora aproximuje data

$$(x_1, \dots, x_4) = (2, 5, 7, 8) \quad (y_1, \dots, y_4) = (1, 2, 3, 3).$$

(Znaenie zodpoveda tomu z prednasky.)

6. Vyratajte obsah trojuholnika ABC v \mathcal{E}^3 , ak $A \equiv (1, 0, -1)$, $B \equiv (2, 1, 1)$ a $C \equiv (-3, 2, 2)$.

Bonusova uloha:Ukazte, ze pre lubovolne $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} \in \mathbb{R}^3$ platı

$$\vec{a} \times (\vec{b} \times \vec{c}) = \vec{b}(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{c}) - \vec{c}(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}).$$

Pouijte tento vzťah na urcenie vektora \vec{x} zo sustavy rovnıc $\langle \vec{a}_1, \vec{x} \rangle = \alpha$, $\vec{a}_2 \times \vec{x} = \vec{b}$, kde $\langle \vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2 \rangle \neq 0$, $\langle \vec{a}_2, \vec{b} \rangle = 0$.